#### **Index to Volume 8**

#### **Author Index**

Aaby, P., 138 Acar, J. F., 725, S482 Adelstein, D., 42 Agger, W. A., 927 Ahmed, S., S620 Albrecht, T. B., S434 Anderson, M., S528 Andriole, V. T., 488 Aravantinos, D., S579 Arbeit, R. D., 912 Armstrong, D., 1012 Aronoff, S. C., S639 Aronson, S. S., 513, 651, 657, 672 Avlami, A., S579 Aziz, M. A., 500 Baddour, L. M., 117 Baker, A. S., 12, 403 Banks, P. M., 322 Banwell, J. G., S182 Baron, E. J., 771 Barr, C. C., 955 Bartlett, A. V., 539, 663 Bathras, J. M., S396 Bauernfeind, A., S470, S593 Beigel, G., S583 Bennett, W., 295 Bergan, T., S319 Berger, S. A., 747, 756 Bergman, L., S583 Berlin, O. G., 1024 Bibler, M. R., 941 Bisno, A. L., 117 Bitsi, M., S630 Black, R. E., S131 Blaser, M. J., 21, S142 Bloch, M., 306 Block, C., 441 Bluestone, C. D., S617 Blumer, J. L., S639 Bodey, G. P., 959 Brammer, K. W., S589, S612 Bremen, J. G., 454 Brennan, L., S528 Bressler, G. K., 618 Broome, C. V., 568, 584 Bru, J.-P., S612 Brunell, P. A., 589 Brunton, J., 713 Bryan, J. P., 189 Budinger, M. D., S409 Bukh, J., 138 Burgdorfer, W., 932 Burnakis, T. G., 86 Busch, H., Jr., 927

Cabada, F. J., S167 Calder, J. A., 648 Calderone, R. A., 73 Callister, S. M., 927 Cannady, P., Jr., 781 Chandrasekar, P. H., 904 Chao, S.-Y., 984 Charles, D., 411 Chiponis, D., S617 Cho, C. T., 777 Choi, K.-H., S599 Christensen, R. D., S401 Chun, C. H., 955 Cimochowski, C., S528, S535 Clare, D., 713 Cochi, S. L., 568 Cochran, R. K., 952 Cockburn, F., S518 Cogbill, T. H., 927 Cohen, M. L., S117 Cohen, S. L., 441 Cohn, D. L., 21 Collier, A. M., 527 Collins, M. S., S409, S420 Crane, L. R., 364, 374 Crider, L. L., S523 Cummings, G., 364 Cundiff, D. R., 568 Currie-McCumber, C. A., 738 Daikos, G. K., S579 Danila, R. N., 606 Daum, R. S., 558 David, G., 747 Davis, J. P., 613 De Alencar, J. E., 447 Dec. R. R., 968 De Gruttola, V., 295 Deitch, S. R., 669 Denny, F. W., 527 Docampo, R., 884 Domagk, G., 163 Donowitz, M., S188 Dorsey, J. H., S420 Drew, J. S., 447 Drew, W. L., 814 Duez, J.-M., S549 DuPont, H. L., S151, S167, S202, S217 Echeverria, P., S136 Edberg, S. C., 747 Edelman, R., 329, S109 Edwards, J. E., Jr., 73 Eisenberg, E. S., 309 Eklund, A. E., S583 Emerson, T. E., Jr., S409 Emslie, K. R., 841 Engelstein, L., 1036 English, A. R., S528, S535

Erlich, K. S., S439 Faiella, J., S528, S535 Feldman, H. A., 288 Feris, J., S620 Fiene, R., 634 Finegold, S. M., S569 Fleming, D. W., 568 Foege, W. H., 467 Forcier, G. A., S523 Foster, M. C., S634 Foulds, G., S503 Frantz, N., 42 Fredj, G., S612 Freidig, E. E., 322 Friesen, C. A., 777 Fukushige, J., 874 Galindo, E., S217 Gallagher, P. G., 175 Geddes, A. M., S333 George, W. L., S569 Gerberding, J. L., S315 Giamarellou, H., S579 Giannella, R. A., S223 Giebink, G. S., 533 Gill, F., 54 Gill, V., 54 Gillies, M. L., 50 Gilsdorf, J., 558 Girard, A., S528 Girard, D., S535 Gitch, D. W., 494 Glode, M. P., 631 Gold, B. G., S620 Goldberg, S., 651 Goldberg, S. M., 771 Goldstein, F. W., 725 Goldstein, R. G., 423 Goodman, R. A., 631, 669 Gorbach, S. L., S109 Gottlieb, M. S., 1024 Grady, J. C., 631 Granoff, D. M., 558 Greenhalgh, K., S644 Greenwood, D., S487 Gregory, R. L., 208 Griffin, F. M., Jr., 357 Grosinger, L., 830 Guenin, K., S512 Guerrant, R. L., 213 Hadler, S. C., 548 Hammer, S. M., 427 Hänninen, P., S609 Harmon, S., S620 Harper, T. E., S401 Harrington, G., Jr., 781 Harrison, L. H., 447

Ericsson, C. D., S167, S202, S217

Healy, G. R., 239 Hector, R. F., S420 Hedberg, C. W., 699 Hein, R. H., S374 Heiner, D. C., S391 Helgerson, S. D., 568 Henderson, D. A., 467 Henderson, F. W., 527, 533 Heusser, R., S151 Hildebrandt, N. B., 86 Hill, H. R., S396, S401 Hinman, A. R., 573, 660 Hirsch, M. L., SI Hirsch, M. S., 991 Hisanaga, S., 874 Hoff, G., 138 Hoffman, K. L., 12 Hoffstedt, B., S583, S593 Höjer, H. S583 Holm, S. E., S305 Hopfer, R. L., 959 Horohov, D. W., 850 Hoy, J., 959 Hsu, K.-C., 959 Huitfeldt, B., S350 Hull, H. F., 568 Hutto, C., 599 Ilstrup, D. M., 792 Inderlied, C. B., 1024 Ingelfinger, F. J., 832 Ingham, H. R., 828 Ingram-drake, L., S569 Jacobs, M. R., S639 Jadavji, T., 397 John, J. F., Jr., 681, 693 Johnson, C. C., S569 Johnson, P. C., S167, S202 Johnston, L., S569 Jordan, A. E., 626 Kager, L., S583 Kaiser, R. L., 454 Kalamchi, A., S639 Kanchanaranya, C., 350 Kapila, L., S634 . Kaplan, M. H., 771 Karam, G. H., 357 Karchmer, A. W., 427 Karmali, M. A., 397 Kass, E. H., S1, S465 Kazmierczak, A., S496, S549 Kean, B. H., S111 Keeble, J., S562 Keefer, C. W., 832 Kendall, E. D., 651 Keusch, G. T., 273 Keyl, W., S593 Khan, W. N., S620 Kim, J.-H., S599 Kim, Y.-T., S599 Kingston, M. E., 1

Kjellgren, K., S583

Klein, J. O., 513, 521 Knirsch, A. K., S644 Kohl, S., S446 Kovanagi, T., 874 Krikos, X., S630 Krohn, K. T., S576 Krugman, S., 157 Kuritsky, J., 622 Labia, R., S496, S549 Landercasper, J., 927 Larsen, B., 411 Lauter, C. B., 830 Lees, L., S583, S644 Lelievre, V., S496 Leuz, W., S593 Levine, D. P., 364, 374 Levine, M. M., 329, S207 Leviton, I., 309 Lewis, R. B., S434 Lie, L. A., 669 Lievens, A. W., 589 Lindberg, F., S292 Lindman, J., 648 Lisse, I. M., 138 Lode, H., S465 Löffler, L., S593 Loo, L. S., S446 Lorber, B., 968 Luna, M., 959 Lundblad, J. L., S382 Lynch, J. E., S528, S535 McAllister, T. A., S518 McClure, S. P., 322 McCue, J. P., S374 MacDonald, K., S569 MacDonald, K. L., 606, S117 McFarland, L., 548 Mackey, D., 1 McLean, A. A., 591 MacLeod, S., 423 Maier, M. K., 431, 978 Makley, J. T., S639 Malleret, M.-R., S612 Malmborg, A. S., S583 Marr, J. J., 884 Mathisen, G., S569 Mattioni, D., S496 Matzke, D. S., S434 Mayer, K., 295 Medoff, G., 786 Meier, M. A., 713 Micoud, M., S612 Mills, J., S439, 1001 Milson, J. A., S644 Minozzi, C., S482 Mitra, G., S382 Mireault, K., 912 Modlin, J. F., 918 Moleski, R. J., 488 Moosdeen, F., S555, S562

Morand, A., S496

Morduchowicz, G., 411 Morgan, G. G., 634 Morris, D. L., S589, S634 Muenchow, S., 514 Mulligan, M. E., S569 Murphy, T., 558 Murray, B. E., S172 Mushinsky, R. F., S523 Naber, K. G., S604 Nade, S., 841 Nadol, J. B., Jr., 403 Naidu, T. G., 447 Narula, A. P., 904 Neu, H. C., 476, S237 Nicholson, C. A., S523 Norcia, W., S528 Nord, C. E., S543, S583 Nordmann, P., S549 Normark, S., S292 Norrby, S. R., S235, S358 Nyström, G., S583 Opal, S. M., 781 Orton, P., 663 Osterholm, M. T., 513, 558, 606, 672 Palella, T., 952 Papadopoulou, B., 725 Pass, R. F., 599 Pearson, R. D., 447 Pechinot, A., S549 Pennington, J. E., S371, S426 Petersdorf, R. G., 478 Peterson, N. J., 618 Pfeiffer, J. A., 613, 631 Philipson, A., S583 Pickering, L. K., 513, 539 Pier, G. B., S426 Pierson, C. L., 952 Pirofsky, B., S457 Pitlik, S. D., 441 Pizzarello, R. A., 771 Pollard, R. B., S434 Potter, J., 622 Powderly, W. G., 786 Pruett, T. L., 829 Puig, J., S620 Raff, M. J., 955 Ravdin, J. I., 247, 261 Reilly, J. S., S617 Reinhardt, J. F., S569 Reller, L. B., 781, 803 Retsema, J. A., S528, S535 Reves, R. R., S217 Reynolds, M. L., S523 Riebel, W., 42 Ritch, R., 350 Robertson, C. S., S589 Roby, R. E., S420 Rocha, H., 189 Rodríguez, R. E., 31 Rodríguez, W. J., S620 Rolston, K., 959

Román, G. C., 760 Román, L. N., 760 Roney, P., 955 Roscoe, M., 397 Rosenfeld, J. B., 441 Rossi, T., S609 Rothstein, G., S401 Rotrosen, D., 73 Rotstein, O. D., 829 Rouan, G. W., 941 Rouse, B. T., 850 Ruane, P., S569 Ruebush, T. K., II, 454 Sack, R. B., S160 Sadoff, J. C., S426 Salata, R. A., 261 Samra, Y., 431, 978 Sande, M. A., S315, 1034 Saraglou, I., S630 Sawyer, P., S528 Schaad, U. B., S512 Schaberg, D. R., 705 Scheld, W. M., 189 Schiff, R. I., S449 Schmid, S., 660 Schmueli, D., 441 Schofield, F., 144 Schroeder, D. D., S382 Scoles, P. V., S639 Scrimshaw, N. S., 273 Sell, T. L., 952 Semel, J. D., 68 Shaked, Y., 431, 978 Shapira, Z., 441 Shapiro, E. D., 622 Sharp, G. W. G., S188 Shih, Y., 984

Shlaes, D. M., 681, 738 Simmons, R. L., 829 Simor, A. E., 397 Sisson, P. R., 828 Skolnik, P. R., 403 Slack, R. C. B., S634 Small, G. J., S426 Smith, H., 651, 657 Smith, N., 505 Smits, A. J., 138 Soave, R., 1012 Soeiro, R., 309 Spagnuolo, P. J., 42 Spink, W. W., 832 Spitzer, P. G., 427 Stahl, J.-P., S612 Stanley, S. L., Jr., 786 Steffen, R., S122, S151 Stephens, K. O., 634, 644 Sternberg, M. M., S382 Sterne, G. G., 660 Sterne, G. S., 644 Stevenson, C. S., 634, 644 Stoloff, A. L., 50 Straehl, P., S512 Sussman, J. I., 771 Sutton, A. M., S518 Swenson, R. M., 809 Syriopoulou, V., S630 Taylor, D. N., S136 Taylor-Wiedeman, J., 589 Teekhasaenee, C., 350 Tenold, R., S374 Theodoridis, C., S630 Thoft, R. A., 12 Tokugawa, K., 874 Tomasz, A., S260

Trouvas, G., S579 Tsay, G. C., S420 Tuazon, C. U., 54 Tuomanen, E., S279 Turck, M., 499 Turner, M., 663 Turner, T. L., S518 Twitty, J. A., 693 Tzanetou, K., S630 Ubhi, C. S., S589 Ueda, K., 874 Valero, V., 31 Verghese, A., 912 Vermund, S. H., 423 Vogt, M., 991 Wachsmuth, K., 682 Wald, E., S617 Walsh, J. A., 228 Ward, K. W., S569 Warren, J. W., 61 Warren, M., 454 Washington, J. A., II, 322, 792, 825 Watanakunakorn, C., 31, 175 Watkins, A., 830 Weber, D. J., 12 Wicks, J., S188 Williams, J. D., S555, S562 Wilson, W. R., 322 Wise, R., S325 Wittenberger, R., S604 Woodward, W. E., 539 Yang, I.-S., S599 Young, L. S., S341, 1024 Yussim, A., 441 Zervos, M., 364, 374, 705 Zigler, E., 514

#### Subject Index

Abortion

due to Campylobacter species, in humans, 397

therapeutic, first-trimester, prophylaxis for postoperative endometritis. S576

Abscess, brain

pituitary, 747

due to Listeria monocytogenes, 968

due to Salmonella, 31

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

considerations in child day care, 606

Cryptosporidium and cryptosporidiosis, 1012

epidemiology, underestimation, prevention (editorial), 295

immunosuppression in, mechanisms, 941

Mycobacterium avium-Mycobacterium intracellulare

disseminated, 1024 epidemiology, 21

opportunistic infections, epidemiology, 21

Pneumocystis carinii infection, 21, 1001

prospects for prevention and therapy, 991

summary and discussion of collection of papers, 1034

Toxoplasma gondii infections, 1001 tuberculosis in, epidemiology, 21

Acute infection, treatment efficacy criteria, S350

Adherence, Candida, 73

Adverse effects, to \u03b3-lactam antibiotics, S358

Aeromonas, in travelers' diarrhea, S136

AIDS. See Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

Amdinocillin (mecillinam), prophylaxis for diarrhea, S160 Amebiasis

diagnosis, epidemiology, morbidity, mortality, 228

immune mechanisms in humans, 261

overview, pathogenesis, clinical features, research priorities, 218 pathogenesis, adherence, toxins, cytolysis of *E. histolytica*, 247 in U.S., epidemiology, immunology, 239

Aminoglycoside for endocarditis, with penicillin, 54

Aminopenicillins
with sulbactam, clavulanic acid, or amdinocillin against urinary tract infection isolates, S604

against urinary tract infection isolates, S604

Amoxicillin, with clavulanic acid against urinary tract infection isolates. S604

Amphotericin B

intrabursal, for olecranon bursitis due to P. wickerhamii, 952 with oral flucytosine for endogenous aspergillus endophthalmi-

Ampicillin (see also Sulbactam/ampicillin)

plus chloramphenicol vs. sulbactam/ampicillin for treatment of meningitis in children, S620

induction/inhibition of chromosomal  $\beta$ -lactamases, S562 pharmacokinetics in humans, S503

plus sulbactam or amdinocillin against urinary tract infection isolates, S604

Ampicillin-resistant bacteria, experimental infection with, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S528

Ampicillin/sulbactam. See Sulbactam/ampicillin

Anaerobic bacteria

gynecologic infections due to, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin. S579

identification and susceptibility testing, rationale, 809

β-lactam resistance, S543

sulbactam/ampicillin activity against clinical isolates, S543

Analgesics, injections associated with fever, 68

Angiostrongyliasis, 350

Animal models

of acute infection due to ampicillin-resistant bacteria, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, \$528

of actue hematogenous osteomyelitis, 841

of fatal systemic infections, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535

limitations in predicting β-lactam efficacy, S315

of Mycobacterium avium complex infection, 1024

Antagonism, between β-lactams and other antibiotics, S305 Antibiotic(s) (see also names of specific agents; Antimicrobial

β-lactam, interaction with other antibiotics, S305

combinations, S305

cost containment in hospitals, 488, 494

design/development, S260

interactions, methods for testing, S305

synergy between β-lactam and other antibiotics, S305

Antibiotic resistance (see also under Plasmids)

in anaerobic bacteria, to β-lactams, S543

β-lactam, S620

due to β-lactamase and diffusion barrier, S292

of endemic pathogens, S172

in Haemophilus influenzae, S555

molecular epidemiology, 738

plasmid-mediated in *Haemophilus* species and *N. gonorrhoeae*, 713

plasmid-mediated, introduction to symposium, 681

Antibody-dependent cellular toxicity, against herpes simplex virus, S446

Antimicrobial agents (see also Antibiotic(s); specific antimicrobial agents)

β-lactam, response of bacteria, S487

clinical trials

in compromised host, S341

for specific infections, problems, S333

problems, S333

interactions, techniques for evaluation, S305

pharmacokinetics, evaluation, S319

publication citations, 756

Aortitis, due to Aspergillus following coronary artery surgery, 781
Appendicitis, acute, in children, comparison of sulbactam/ampicillin with metronidazole plus cefotaxime, S634

Aspergillosis, invasive pulmonary, in immune-normal hosts, 357  $\ensuremath{\mathit{Aspergillus}}$ 

endophthalmitis, endogenous, 955

causing invasive pulmonary disease, 357

Aspergillus clavatus endocarditis, following coronary artery surgery, 781

Aspergillus flavus, in ocular infection of iv drug abusers, 955 Azlocillin, with IgG for treatment of *P. aeruginosa* sepsis in mice, 5420

Bacteremia (see also specific pathogen)

in drug addicts, risk factors, epidemiology, therapy, 364

and endocarditis, in drug addicts, prospective study, 374 due to Haemophilus influenzae, in rats, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535 streptococcal, group A, 941

streptococcal, group B, in men, 912

nongrowing, lysis by β-lactam antibiotics, S279 response to β-lactam antibiotics, S487

Bacterial vaccines, new, in day care, for prevention of pnemococcal and meningococcal disease, 584

Bactericidal test, serum, to monitor therapy for osteomyelitis, endocarditis, controversy regarding usefulness, 803

antibiotic-resistant, nosocomial, 61 due to Providencia stuartii, antibiotic-resistant, 61

B-lactam antibiotics

adverse reactions, evaluation, S358 animal models for predicting efficacy, limitations, S315 antagonism with other antibiotics, S305 antibacterial activity, structural effects on, S237 clinical studies, personal experience, S333 clinical trials, problems associated, S333 comparative trials, S333 evaluation, symposium, S235-S370 interaction with other antibiotics, S305

introduction to and summary of symposium, S235 lysis of nongrowing bacteria, S279

mathematical models of tissue penetration, S325 mechanism of action, S260

new activity, S279

resistance in anaerobic bacteria, mechanisms, S543 due to chromosomal β-lactamases, S292 role of β-lactamases in gram-negative bacilli, S482 response of bacteria, \$487 safety evaluation, problems, S333 structural relationships affecting in vitro and pharmacologic properties, S237

synergy with other antibiotics, S305 in systemic infections, review of experience, S333

tissue penetration, evaluation, including in vitro and animal models, S325

β-lactamase(s)

in Bacteroides, S543

chromosomal induction/inhibition by β-lactamase inhibitors, S562 resistance due to, regulation, overproduction, induction, S292 classification, S470

in clostridia, S543

in fusobacteria, S543

in gram-negative bacilli, role in resistance, S482 inhibition by sulbactam, biochemical factors, S496 inhibitors, induction/inhibition of β-lactamases, S562 synthesis, mechanism of inducible and constitutive, S292

Biliary pharmacokinetics, in humans, of sulbactam/ampicillin,

Bismuth subsalicylate

in prevention of travelers' diarrhea, S151 for treatment of travelers' diarrhea, S202 Bite injury, infection with Eikenella corrodens, 50 Blood cultures, for detection of septicemia, 792

Bone and joint infections

in children, sequential treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin and oral sultamicillin, S639

in iv drug abusers, 904

sulbactam/ampicillin vs. cefotaxime for treatment, S593

Borrelia burgdorferi, causative agent of Lyme disease and related disorders, 932

Borreliae, cultivation, 932

Botulism, in China, 984

Brain abscess. See Abscess, brain

Bursitis, protothecal olecranon, 952

Campylobacter jejuni enteritis, treatment, S207

Campylobacter species, maternal infection associated with human abortion and perinatal infection, 397

Candida species, adherence, nosocomial infections, and pathogenesis, 73

Canine distemper virus, immunosuppression due to, 941

Case report(s)

abortion and perinatal sepsis due to Campylobacter, 397 aspergillus endocarditis following coronary artery surgery, 781 fever with repeated analgesic injections, 68 lactobacillus endocarditis, 771

Haemophilus influenzae, type b, neonatal sepsis and non-type b neonatal sepsis, 777

nosocomial device-related infection due to Corynebacterium JK,

pneumococcal endocarditis, 786

pulmonary aspergillosis in immune-normal hosts, 357 rhinocerebral mucormycosis in renal transplant recipients, 441 salmonella intracranial infections, 31

salmonellosis, nontyphoid, in renal transplant recipients, 431 streptococcal, group B, endocarditis, 175

taeniasis unresponsive to single-dose therapy, 423

toxic shock syndrome, annotated bibliography, S77-S101 trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole treatment of L. monocytogenes infection, 427

tuberculosis of the middle ear, 403

Catheters, indwelling, urinary, infection with antibiotic-resistant P stuartii. 61

for soft tissue and bone and joint infections S593 plus metronidazole vs. sulbactam/ampicillin for acute appendicitis in children, S634

Cefoxitin, induction/inhibition of chromosomal β-lactamases,

Cephalosporinases, in B. fragilis, S543

Cephalosporins

adverse reactions, S358

for pelvic inflammatory disease, 95

Cervical adenitis, due to ampicillin- or penicillin-resistant organisms in children, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S630

Chagas' disease, chemotherapy and considerations of future research on therapy, 884

Chemotherapy, for bacterial infections, classic paper, 163

Chickenpox, exclusion from day care of children, ineffectiveness of control, vaccine, 589

Children. See Pediatric infections; Pediatric patients; specific in-

Chlamydia trachomatis, causing pelvic inflammatory disease, 86 Chloramphenicol, for intracranial salmonella infection, 31

Chloramphenicol/ampicillin, vs. sulbactam/ampicillin for treatment of meningitis in children, S620

Cholera

epidemiology in travelers, S122 treatment, S207

Clavulanic acid, induction/inhibition of chromosomal βlactamases, S562

Clindamycin, vs. sulbactam/ampicillin for bacterial infections, \$5569

Clinical trials

efficacy criteria, S350

in immunocompromised host, S341

of prophylaxis in immunocompromised hosts, S341 sample size, S350

statistical aspects for acute infections, S351

therapy in immunocompromised hosts, S341

Classic papers

on bacteremia, significance of hemolytic streptococci, 832 chemotherapy for bacterial infections, 163 necrosis, pathology and treatment, 505

Clostridium botulinum, in outbreaks of botulism in China, 984 Clostridium difficile, diarrhea and colitis, treatment, S207

Combination therapy (see also specific drug names)

for pelvic inflammatory disease, 86 vs. single agent for endocarditis, 54

Compromised host. See Immunocompromised patients

Controversies, diagnosis and management of infectious diseases, collection of papers

AIDS, 991-1035

diagnosis, 792-827

reimbursement for health care, 478-499

Corn-harvesting machines, infection in wounds, 927

Corynebacterium JK, causing nosocomial device-related infection, 42

Cost containment

of antibiotics, role of infectious disease specialist, 488, 494 effect on practice and training of infectious disease specialists, 478

Cryptosporidiosis, in AIDS and other immunocompromised patients. 1012

Culture, viral, usefulness, 814

Cysticercosis, 350

Cytomegaloviral infection, in child day care, prevalence, risk, recommendations, 599

Cytomegalovirus, in vitro sensitivity to antibody, S434

Cytomegalovirus-neutralizing antibody, in IgG preparations, S434

Day care, child

cytomegaloviral infections of mothers, children, and workers, 599

demographics, 514, 672

design of environment to prevent infection, 521, 618, 672

diarrhea, infectious acute, 539

effects on children, 514

employees

cytomegaloviral infection risk to women, 599 education and training, 521, 634, 651, 672

health, 573, 599, 644

workers' compensation, 644

epidemiology of infections, 521, 622

exclusion for illness, 589, 622, 626, 634

gastrointestinal infections, 521, 539

"get-well" centers, 626

Haemophilus influenzae type b infections, 558, 568

health benefits, 660

hepatitis, A and B, 548, 591

HTLV-III/LAV virus, considerations for transmission and recommendations, 606

infection control specialist, role, 631

infectious diseases, symposium on management and prevention, \$13-679

liability for infectious diseases, 644, 672

licensing and regulation, 514, 521, 634, 672

management of infectious diseases, 521, 573, 626, 631, 634, 651, 672

medication, storage and administration, 521, 657

otitis media, epidemiology and pathogenesis, 533

overview, 514, 521

psychological benefits, 514

quality assurance, 514, 634

recommendations of the symposium, 672

regulations, licensing, 514, 521, 634, 672

resources for providers, 648

respiratory infections, acute, 527

summary of symposium, 672

surveillance of disease, 613

transmission of infection, 521

types, 514, 672

vaccine-preventable diseases, 573

varicella, 589

Day care homes, 663

Developing countries (see also Primary health care, in developing countries)

travelers' diarrhea, S142

Diagnosis

of clinical disease by lymph node biopsy, 322

of life-threatening infection, skin clues, 1

viral, usefulness, 814

Diagnosis-related groups, impact on infectious disease practice, 494

Dialysis, peritoneal, fungal infection, 309

Diarrhea

acute, in child day care, microbial causes, environmental factors, incidence, transmission, control, 539

bacterial, treatment, S207

control of in developing countries, effect on nutrition, 273

infectious, antimicrobial therapy, S207

protozoal, treatment, S207

of travelers. See Travelers' diarrhea

Diethylcarbamazine, in treatment of onchocerciasis, 500

Diphtheria, immunization, 573

Disseminated intravascular coagulation, in skin lesions due to infection, 1

DNA, restriction endonuclease digestion patterns, 682

Domagk, Gerhard, classic paper on chemotherapy for bacterial infections, 163

Doxycycline, prophylaxis for travelers' diarrhea, S160

DRGs, impact on infectious disease practice, 494

Drug abusers

bacteremia, microbiology, epidemiology, risk factors, therapy, 364

bone and joint infections, 904

fungal endophthalmitis, 955 infectious endocarditis, prospective study, 374

Echovirus infection, nursery outbreaks among newborns, 918 Ecthyma gangrenosum, histology and cause, 1 Eikenella corrodens

in bite and fist-fight injuries, 50 isolation using selective medium, 50 in vitro susceptibility testing, 50

Empiric therapy, for bacteremia in drug addicts, 364 Encephalitis, experimental, due to herpes simplex virus, treatment with specific antibody, S439

Endocarditis

due to Aspergillus, following coronary artery surgery, 781 infections, in drug addicts, prospective study, 374 infective, complicating mitral valve prolapse, 117

β-lactam efficacy, limitations of animal models in predicting,

due to lactobacilli, therapy, 771

pneumococcal, 786

staphylococcal, in rats, treated with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535 due to streptococci

group B. 175 treatment, 54

Endometritis, prophylaxis of in first-trimester abortion, S576 Endophthalmitis

endogenous, due to Aspergillus, 955

following intraocular lens implantation, 12

Entamoeba histolytica

detection methods, 228

disease syndromes, asymptomatic, symptomatic, extraintestinal, 218

immune mechanisms, humoral and cellular, in vitro and in patients, 261

immunodiagnosis and antigen detection, epidemiology in United States, 239

pathogenesis, biology, adherence, secreted toxins, contactdependent cytolosis, 247

Enteric disease

prevention, S227

workshop on typhoid fever, 329-349

Enteric pathogens, resistance to antibiotics, S172

Enterobacteria, gram-negative, β-lactam resistance, S292

Enterobacteriaceae, plasmid analysis of trimethoprim resistance,

Enteropathogenic infections, in travelers, S227

Epidemiology

of antibiotic resistance in H. influenzae, S555 molecular

of antibiotic-resistance plasmids of Haemophilus species and N. gonorrhoeae, 713

of gram-negative bacteria, 693

of gram-positive nosocomial cocci, 705

of Salmonella, Vibrio, and E. coli, 682

symposium, 681-746

trimethoprim resistance in Enterobacteriaceae, 725 usefulness of plasmid analysis, summary, 738

Epiglottitis, acute, in children, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S617

Escherichia coli

enterohemorrhagic, antimicrobial therapy for infections, S207

enteroinvasive, antimicrobial therapy for infections, S207 enteropathogenic, antimicrobial therapy for infections, S207 enterotoxigenic, antimicrobial therapy for infections, S207 enterotoxigenic, and travelers' diarrhea, S131

prevention with antimicrobial agents, S167 prevention with nonantibiotic drugs, S151

treatment with trimethoprim, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, bicozamycin, or furazolidine, S217

immunoglobulin G, intravenous, native pH 4.25, activity, S396 Erythromycin, prophylaxis for travelers' diarrhea, S160

Family day care homes, 663

Fever, associated with analgesic injections, 68

Flora, normal, role of group A Streptococcus, 941

Flucytosine

with amphotericin B (intravitreal) for endogenous aspergillus endophthalmitis, 955

for fungal peritonitis in peritoneal dialysis patients, 309

5-Fluorocytosine. See Flucytosine

Food-borne infections, environmental interventions, S142 Fungal infections

diagnosis by lymph node biopsy culture, 322

Trichosporon beigelii, 959

Fungal peritonitis, in peritoneal dialysis patients, 369

Gastrointestinal infections, severe, epidemiology in travelers, S122 Genetic methods, plasmid profiles, hybridization, 682

Gentamicin, plus clindamycin vs. sulbactam/ampicillin for intraabdominal infections in surgical patients, S583

"Get-well" day care facilties, 628

Gnathostomiasis, 350

Gram-negative bacilli

resistance to β-lactam antibiotics, role of β-lactamases, S482 response to β-lactam antibiotics, S487

in wounds caused by corn-harvesting machines, 927

Gram-negative bacteria

B-lactamases, chromosomal, induction/inhibition by β-lactamase inhibitors, S562

causing nosocomial infection, plasmids, 693

Gram-positive cocci

plasmid analysis in, epidemiology, 705

response to β-lactam antibiotics, S487

Gynecologic infections (see also Obstetric infection; Pelvic infection; Pelvic inflammatory disease) treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S579

#### Haemophilus influenzae

antibiotic resistance, \$555

bacteremia and meningitis in infant rats, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535

epiglottitis, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S617

meningitis in children, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin vs. chloramphenicol/ampicillin, S620

neonatal sepsis due to type b and non-type b, 777 serotypes, 777

type b, epiglottitis, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S617 type b, in child day care

chemoprophylaxis with rifampin, 521, 558, 568

immunization, 558, 568

incidence, 558

recommendations, 568

respiratory infections, 521 risk, 559, 568

Haemophilus species, plasmid analysis of antibiotic resistance, 713 Hand washing, to control infection in child day care, 521, 618, 634 Health priorities, management, in developing countries, 467 Hepatitis, Willowbrook studies, retrospective, 157

Hepatitis A, in child day care epidemiology and prevention, 548

vaccine development, 591 Hepatitis B, in child day care epidemiology and prevention, 548 model for HTLV-III, 606

vaccine development, 591 Hepatitis non-A, non-B, in child day care, theoretical risk, 548 Herpes simplex virus

antibody-dependent cellular toxicity of immunoglobulin G iv preparations, S446

encephalitis in mice, treatment with specific antibody, S439 Herpesviruses, immunosuppression by, mechanisms, 941 Historical articles, syphilis, 19th-century attitudes, 1036

HIV (human immunodeficiency virus). See HTLV-III/LAV; AIDS Hospital management, under DRGs, relation to infectious disease practice, 494

Host immunity, to E. histolytica, 261

HTLV-III/LAV

in child day care, risk of transmission and recommendations, 606 immunosuppression by, mechanisms, 941 infection, prevention and therapy of infections, 991

Hypothesis, cross-sex transmission of measles and increased mortality, 138

Human T-lymphotropic virus type III/lymphadenopathyassociated virus. See HTLV-III/LAV

IgA deficiency, IgG subclasses in, S391

IgG. See Immunoglobulin G Illness, in child day care

employment policies, 626

exclusion from day care, 622, 626, 634, 672 on-site care, in-home care, "get-well" centers, infirmary care,

satellite group care, recommendations, 626 Immune-mediated skin lesions, associated with septicemia, 1 **Immunization** 

for control of tetanus in developing countries, 144

against experimental P. aeruginosa pneumonia with detoxified lipopolysaccharide vaccine, S426

passive, for P. aeruginosa pneumonia in guinea pigs, S426 Immunocompromised patients

clinical trials, problems associated, S341

Cryptosporidium and cryptosporidiosis, 1012 treatment of infection, S341

Immunodeficiency disease, primary, therapy with IgG intravenous preparations, S457

Immunodeficiency, humoral, therapy with IgG intravenous preparations, S449

Immunoglobulin A deficiency, IgG subclasses in, S391 Immunoglobulin G, preparations for clinical use, physical and

functional properties, S374 Immunoglobulin G, intravenous preparations

with antibiotic in therapy for P. aeruginosa infection and sepsis in mice, S420

anticomplement activity, S382

Cohn fraction II, S382

cytomegalovirus-neutralizing antibody in, methods of selection and assessment of presence, S434

half-life, S449

for herpes encephalitis experimental infection, S439

against herpes simplex virus, by antibody-dependent cellular toxicity tests in vitro and in vivo, S446

hyperimmune, for passive immunization against P. aeruginosa infection in guinea pig model, S426

in immunodeficiency disease, S449

for immunodeficiency, primary, S457

impurities in different preparations, S382

introduction and summary of symposium on new, native preparations, S371

native, pH 4.25

activity against bacterial pathogens, S396

effect on neutrophil kinetics in experimental model, S401 effect of rapid infusion in animal model of S. typhimurium bacteremia, S409

neutralization of exotoxin A in mice, S420

opsonic activity, S396

pharmacokinetics, S449

protective activity, S396

protein aggregates, S382

safety and toxicity, S457

specific antibody content, S391

subclass composition and clinical relevance, S391

symposium, S371-463

Immunoglobulin G, preparations for clinical use, physical and functional properties, S375

Immunosuppression

suppressor molecules, 941

due to viral infection, examples and mechanisms, 941

Incidence, in child day care

acute diarrhea, 539

acute respiratory infections, 527

Haemophilus influenzae type b infections, 558, 568

hepatitis, 548

illness in group vs. home care, 521

infectious diseases, 521

otitis media, 533

Infection(s)

acute, clinical trials of antibiotics, S350 role in malnutrition, 273

Infection control, in child day care

hand washing, 521, 618, 634

role for specialists, 631

Infectious disease specialists

in day care, 631

excessive numbers, 478

role in cost containment of antibiotics, 488, 494

Influenza, immunization, 573

Injection fever, 68

Intraabdominal infections, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin vs. gentamicin plus clindamycin, S583

Intracranial infection, focal, due to Salmonella, 31

Intraocular lenses, endophthalmitis following implantation, 12 Intrauterine devices, removal, in pelvic inflammatory disease, 86 Ivermectin, for treatment of onchocerciasis, 500

Klebsiella pneumoniae, IgG native, pH 4.25, activity, S396

Lactobacillus species, causing endocarditis, 771

Liability, for infectious diseases in child day care, 644, 672

Leishmania donovani, and under nutrition, 447

Leishmaniasis, visceral, reciprocal relationship between undernutrition and disease, hypothesis, 447

Lipopolysaccharide vaccines, in experimental model of P. aeruginosa pneumonia, S426

Listeria monocytogenes

causing brain abscess, 968

treatment of infection with trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, case report, 427

Lymph node biopsy, correlation with histopathologic and microbiologic findings with clinical disease, 322

Lymphocyte function, effect of viral infection, 941

#### Macrophages

effects of viruses on defense functions and role in acquired immunodeficiency, 941

immunosuppression due to change in function, 941

Malaria

biology, epidemiology, treatment, 454

control in developing countries, 454

Malnutrition, childhood, prevalence and relation to infection, control of, 273

Mastoiditis, tuberculous, 403

Measles

cross-sex transmission and increased mortality, 138 immunization in day care, 573

immunosuppression, 941 Mecillinam. See Amdinocillin

Medication, storage and administration in day care, 521, 657

Membrane permeability, interaction with chromosomal βlactamases in B-lactam resistance, S292

bacterial, penetration of sulbactam in patients with, S612 β-lactam efficacy, limitations of animal models in predicting, S315

in children of day care age, and polysaccharide vaccine, 584 in children, due to H. influenzae, H. pneumoniae, and N. meningitidis, treatment with sulbactam-ampicillin vs. chloramphenicol/ampicillin, S620

due to H. influenzae in rats, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535

neonatal, due to H. influenzae, 777

pharmacokinetics of sulbactam and ampicillin in patients, S503 due to Salmonella, treatment, 189

sulbactam penetration into CSF of patients with inflammation due to viral, S609

Meningococcal disease, in children in day care

chemoprophylaxis, 521, 558, 568, 584

meningitis, 584

respiratory, 521

risk in day care, 584

Meningococcus

sulfadiazine, susceptibility and resistance, historical perspec-

surveillance studies, 288

20-year perspective, special article, 288

Metabolism, and infection, effect on nutritional status, 273

Metronidazole, plus cefotaxime vs. sulbactam/ampicillin for acute appendicitis in children, S634

Microbiology, of infections in day care, 521, 618

Mitral valve prolapse, complicated by infective endocarditis, 117 Molecular epidemiology. See Epidemiology, molecular

Mucormycosis, rhinocerebral, in renal transplant recipients, 441 Mumps, immunization, 573

Mycobacterial infection

in AIDS, 1024

diagnosis by lymph node biopsy culture, 322

Mycobacterium avium complex

in AIDS, 1024

animal model, 1024

in vitro susceptibility, 1024

Mycobacterium tuberculosis, causing otitis media, mastoiditis, 403 Mycoplasma hominis, causing pelvic inflammatory disease, 86 Myelopathies, tropical, etiology, 760

Narcotic additcts. See Drug abusers

Neisseria gonorrhoeae

penicillinase-producing, treatment of infection with sulbactam/ampicillin plus probenicid, S599

and pelvic inflammatory disease, 86

plasmid analysis of antibiotic resistance, 713

Neisseria meningitidis. See Meningitis; Meningococcal disease; Meningococcus

Neonatal infection

due to echovirus, 918

sepsis due to H. influenzae, 777

Neonates

preterm, pharmacokinetics of sulbactam and ampicillin, S503,

term, pharmacokinetics of sulbactam/ampicillin, S518 Neutropenic patients, clinical trials, problems associated, S341

Neutrophils, kinetics during experimental group B streptococcal infection, S401

Niclosamide, for taeniasis, 423

Nosocomial infection

Candida species, 73

Corynebacterium JK, device-related, 42

endophthalmitis following intraocular lens implantation, 12 gram-negative bacteria, plasmid analysis, 693 gram-positive cocci, plasmid analysis, 705

Providencia stuartii bacteremia, 61

Nutritional status, effect on infection, 273

Obstetric infection, due to Streptococcus group A and B, 411 Occupational injuries, infection due to corn-harvesting and industrial equipment, 927

Ocular infection

parasitic, in Thailand, 350

onchocerciasis, therapy, 500

Olecranon bursitis, due to P. wikerhamii, treatment with amphotericin B, 952

Onchocerca volvulus, chemotherapy for infection, editorial, 500 Onchocerciasis, chemotherapeutic approach, editorial, 500

Opportunistic infections, in AIDS, epidemiology, 21

Ornithodoros coriasceus-borne Borrelia, as possible cause of epizootic bovine abortion, 932

Osteomyelitis

acute hematogeneous, pathogenesis and treatment, with ref-

erence to animal model, 841

in children, sequential treatment with parenteral sulbactam/ampicillin and oral sultamacillin, S639

classic paper by Nathan Smith, 505

due to Salmonella, treatment, 189

epidemiology and pathogenesis in day care, 533

penetration of sulbactam in middle-ear fluid of children with infection, S503

tuberculous, case report, 403

#### Parasitic infection

ocular, in Thailand, 350

relation to undernutrition in visceral leishmaniasis, 447

Parvoviruses, immunosuppression by, 941

Passive immunization (see also under Immunoglobulin G, intravenous preparations)

for P. aeruginosa pneumonia in guinea pigs, S426

Pathogenesis, of Candida species, 73

Pediatric infections

due to ampicillin- or penicillin-resistant organisms, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S630

bone and joint, sequential treatment with parenteral sulbactam/ampicillin and oral sultamicillin, S639

meningitis, sulbactam/ampicillin vs. chloramphenicol/ampicillin for treatment, S620

Pediatricians, relation to day care, 669, 672

Pediatric patients, pharmacokinetics of single iv dose of sulbactam, S512

Pelvic infection (see also Gynecologic infection; Obstetric infection; Pelvic inflammatory disease)

puerperal sepsis, due to Streptococcus group A and B, 411 Pelvic inflammatory disease

epidemiology, diagnosis, treatment, 86

sequelae, 86

treatment with cephalosporins, 86

treatment with tetracyclines, 94

Penicillanic acid sulfone. See Sulbactam

Penicillin (see also Penicillins)

for endocarditis due to group B streptococci, 175

high-dose treatment for lactobacillus endocarditis, 771

#### Penicillinases

in clostridia, S543

in fusobacteria, S543

in nonfragilis Bacteroides, S543

Penicillin-binding proteins

in anaerobic bacteria, S543

affinity of sulbactam, S496

review, \$260

Penicillins

adverse effects, S358

for endocarditis, alone and in combination with aminoglyco-

for pelvic inflammatory disease, 86

Perinatal infection (see also Neonatal infection; Neonates) due to echovirus 918

Peritonitis, fungal, in peritoneal dialysis patients, 309

Pertussis, immunization, 573

**Pharmacokinetics** 

biliary, in humans, of sulbactam/ampicillin, S589 evaluation of antibiotic, including Phase I studies, S319 in newborn, of sulbactam/ampicillin, S518

requirements for antibiotics, S319

of sulbactam in pediatric patients, S512

of sulbactam/ampicillin, S503

Pituitary gland, infection, 747

Plaque-reduction method, for determination of neutralizing antibody, S434

#### **Plasmids**

analysis of antimicrobial-resistant gram-positive cocci, 705

antibiotic resistance, of Haemophilus species, 713

antibiotic resistance, of N. gonorrhoeae, 713

as epidemiologic markers of gram-negative bacteria, 693 as epidemiologic markers of gram-positive bacteria, 705

for epidemiologic typing of organisms, 738

epidemiology, introduction to symposium, 681 epidemiology of trimethoprim resistance, 725

of Escherichia coli, profile, 682

R. epidemiology, 738

of Salmonella, profile, 682

of Vibrio, profile, 682

Plasmodium. See Malaria

Pneumococcus. See Streptococcus pneumoniae

Pneumocystis carinii, infection, diagnosis and treatment in patients with AIDS, 1001

#### Pneumonia

in AIDS patients, evaluation, 1001

due to ampicillin- or penicillin-resistant organisms, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S630

due to Aspergillus, 357

Poliomyelitis, in child day care, immunization, OPV, 573

Polymicrobial infections

animal models, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, S528 treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin vs. clindamycin, S569

Praziquantal, for taeniasis, 423

Pregnancy, pharmocokinetics of sulbactam and ampicillin, S503

Primary health care, in developing countries

control of infection to reduce prevalence of infantile and childhood malnutrition, 273

malaria, 454

management priorities, 467

tetanus, 144

Probes, DNA, RNA hybridization of bacterial specimens, 682 **Prophylaxis** 

for travelers' diarrhea, antibiotic, S160, S167 for travelers' diarrhea, nonantibiotic, S151

with sulbactam/ampicillin for endometritis following firsttrimester abortion, S576

Prospective payment system, 494

Prosthetic valve endocarditis, 771

Prototheca wickerhamii, in olecranon bursitis, treatment with amphotericin B, 952

Providencia stuartii, causing nosocomial bacteriuria, 61

Pseudomonas, in bacteremia, therapeutic trials, S341

Pseudomonas aeruginosa

hyperimmune IgG, intravenous, for immunization, S426 IgG, intranvenous, native pH 4.25, activity, S396

infection in neutropenic mice, S420

lipopolysaccharide vaccine for pneumonia in mice, S426 pneumonia in guinea pigs, passive immunization, S426

Puerperal sepsis, due to Streptococcus group A and B, 419

Purpura, due to septicemia, 1

Reimbursement for health care, summary of panel, 499

Resistance. See Antibiotic resistance

Respiratory infections, in child day care acute, 527

otitis media complicating, 533

Rhizopus arrhizus, rhinocerebral infection in renal transplant recipients, 441

Ribosomal vaccines, structure, immunology, uses, 208

Rifampin, chemoprophylaxis in child day care

for Haemophilus influenzae type b infection, 521, 558, 568 for meningococcal disease, 584

Rotavirus, in day care, causing gastrointestinal infection, 521 Rubella, congenital syndrome, physical growth in affected children, 874

Russia, syphilis in, 1036

Salmonella (see also Salmonellosis)

in AIDS, epidemiology, 21

in chronic carrier state, treatment, 189

focal intracranial infection, 31

gastroenteritis, treatment, S207

nontyphoid, in renal transplant recipients, case report, 431 resistance to antibiotics, S172

in travelers' diarrhea, S136

Salmonella typhi, in Workshop on Typhoid Fever, 329-349 Salmonella typhimurium

bacteremia, prophylaxis and treatment with native IgG in animal model, S409

peritonitis, treatment with native immunoglobulin G preparation in animal model, S409

Salmonellosis

in total hip replacement, 978

treatment with \beta-lactams and quinolones, 189

Salpingitis, diagnosis, 86

Sella turcica, infection, 747

neonatal, due to H. influenzae, 777

perinatal, and abortion in humans, due to Campylobacter, 397 Septic arthritis, in children, sequential treatment with sulbac-

tam/ampicillin and oral sultamicillin, S639

Septicemia

detection by blood culture, 792

skin lesions associated with, 1

Serratia marcescens, IgG, native pH 4.25, activity against, S396 Serum bactericidal test, to monitor therapy for osteomyelitis, endocarditis, controversy regarding usefulness, 803

Sexually transmitted disease, pelvic inflammatory, epidemiology, diagnosis, treatment, 86

in day care, causing gastrointestinal infection, 521 resistance to antibiotics, S172

Shigellosis, treatment, S207

Side effects. See Adverse effects

Simulium species, control, 500

Skeletal infections, in iv drug abusers, 904

Skin infections, in day care, 521

Skin lesions

of Candida septicemia, 1

as diagnostic clues to life-threatening infection, 1

immune-mediated, 6

disseminated, intravascular coagulation, 1

of rickettsial infection, 5

of staphylococcal septicemia, 2

Smith, Nathan, classic paper on osteomyelitis, 505

Soft tissue infections, sulbactam/ampicillin vs. cefotaxime for treatment, S593

Spirochetoses, tick-borne, changing research interest, 932 Staphylococcus aureus

methicillin-resistant, bactericidal activity of sulbactam/ampicillin in vitro, S549

methicillin-resistant in bone and joint infections in iv drug abusers, 904

as pathogen in endophthalmitis, 12

Staphylococcal infection, animal model of thigh infection treated with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535

Staphylococci

methicillin-resistant in drug abusers, 364

plasmid analysis in epidemiology of nosocomial isolates, 705 Staphylococcus epidermidis, as pathogen in endophthalmitis, 12

Statistics, aspects in clinical trials of antibiotics for acute infections, S350

Streptococcus

in endocarditis, 54

group A

in bacteremia, 941

infections in day care, 521

in normal flora, 941

in puerperal sepsis and obstetric infections, historical perspective, 411

in bone and joint infections in iv drug abusers, 904

group B

in bacteremia in men, 912

in endocarditis, 175

experimental infection, effect of IgG, intravenous, S401

penicillin susceptibility, 175

in puerperal sepsis and obstetric infections, historical perspective, 411

group G, in bone and joint infections in iv drug abusers, 904 Streptococcus mutans, ribosomal vaccine, 208

Streptococcus pneumoniae

in child day care

chemoprophylaxis, 573

meningitis, 584

otitis media, 584

respiratory infection, 521

risk of infection, 584

vaccine, polysaccharide, 584

in endocarditis, 786

Streptococcus pyogenes bacteremia, 941

in drug addicts, 364

Sulbactam (see also Sulbactam/ampicillin)

and ampicillin, synergy, S496

β-lactamase inhibition, mechanisms, S496

induction/inhibition of chromosomal β-lactamases, S562 penetration into CSF, S609

of patients with bacterial meningitis, S612

pharmacokinetics, S503

in pediatric patients, S512

stability in difuents for parenteral administration, S523

Sulbactam/ampicillin (see also Sulbactam)

activity in vitro against clinical strains, S528

activity against methicillin-resistant isolates, S528

for aerobic-anaerobic infections, S569

in animal models of infection, S529 due to ampicillin-resistant organisms, S535

bactericidal activity against methicillin-resistant S. aureus, S549 biliary pharmacokinetics, S589

vs. cefotaxime in initial therapy for soft tissue and bone and joint infections, \$593

for cervical adenitis due to ampicillin- or penicillin-resistant organisms in children, \$630

vs. chloramphenicol/ampicillin for meningitis in children, S620
 vs. clindamycin for aerobic or mixed aerobic-anaerobic infections, S569

distribution into plasma and extravascular fluid in mice, S535 for epiglottitis in children, S617

vs. gentamicin/clindamycin for intraabdominal infections, S583 for gonorrhea due to penicillinase-producing organisms, with probenicid, S599

for gynecologic infections, S579

introduction to and summary of symposium, S465

for meningitis, S612

 vs. metronidazole plus cefotaxime for acute appendicitis in children, S634

pharmacokinetics, S503

in children with bacterial meningitis, S620 in neonates, S518

for pneumonia due to ampicillin- or penicillin-resistant organisms in children, S630

as prophylaxis

in first-trimester abortion, S576

review of efficacy and safety in clinical trials, S644

in screening and discriminative models of infection, S535

for skeletal infections in children, sequentially with oral sultamicillin, S639

spectrum and activity in vitro, S528

stability in diluents for parenteral administration of ampicillin, S523

synergy

against clinical isolates, S528

biochemical factors involved, S496

therapy, review of efficacy and safety in clinical trials, S644 for urinary tract infections due to ampicillin-or penicillin-resistant organisms in children, S630

Sultamicillin, oral, after parenteral sulbactam/ampicillin for skeletal infections in children, S639

Suppressor cell, function, regulation and immunosuppression, 941 Suramin, in treatment of onchocerciasis, 500

Surgical wound infection, animal model, prophylaxis with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535

bactam/ampicillin, S535 Surveillance, and infection control, in day care, 613, 631

Susceptibility testing, for anaerobic bacteria, rationale, 809 Synergy, antibiotic

relation of in vitro to clinical outcome, S305 sulbactam with ampicillin, S528

against methicillin-resistant isolates, S549

Sypailis

cultural restrictions on view of venereal and endemic, with emphasis on Russia, 1036 endemic, 1036

modern and Victorian medical views of, 1036

Taenia saginata, case report of persistent infection, 423

Taeniasis, review of therapy, 423

Tetanus, control of in developing world, 144

Tetracyclines, for pelvic inflammatory disease, 86

Therapy, combination. See Combination therapy; specific drug names

Therapy, empiric. See Empiric therapy

Tick-borne infection, spirochetosis, changing research interest, 932 Tobramycin, with IgG for treatment of *P. aeruginosa* sepsis in mice, S420

Tolerance

to β-lactam antibiotics, S260

nongrowing bacteria, lysis, S279

Toxic shock syndrome, annotated bibliography, S1-S104 case reports, S77-S101

in languages other than English, S102-S104

publications from 1924 through August 1978, S1-S7

publications from November 1978 through June 1983, S8-S76

Toxoplasma gondii, infections in patients with AIDS, 1001 Training, in child day care for staff, licensing, and regulatory per-

sonnel, 521, 651, 672 Trauma, infections in wounds caused by corn-harvesting and in-

dustrial machines, 927
Travelers' diarrhea (see also Diarrhea; specific pathogens)

in Africa, S131 antimicrobial therapy, S207, S217

in Asia, etiology and epidemiology, S136

causes, S111

chronic, diagnosis and therapy, S223

Consensus Development Conference Statement, S227

drug therapy, S188

due to enterotoxigenic E. coli, S131

environmental interventions, S142

epidemiology, S117, S122, S131, S142, S227

etiologic agents, S131

fluid and dietary management, S182

history of syndrome, S111

introduction to consensus conference, S109

in Latin America, S131

NIH Health Consensus Development Conference, S109-S233

nonantibiotic therapy, S202

oral rehydration therapy, S182

overview of problem, S111

prevention, S111, S227

prophylaxis, antimicrobial, S160, S167

with doxycycline, S160

with erthyromycin, S160

with mecillinam (amdinocillin), S160

with trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, S167

prophylaxis with nonantibiotic drugs, S151

resistance of etiologic agents to antimicrobial agents, S172 treatment, S111

with trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole or trimethopim alone,

Treponema pallidum, clinical manifestations and epidemiology of infection, 760

Treponematoses

historical aspects, 760

late complications, 760

Trichosporon beigelii, infection, 959

Trimethoprim, resistance of Enterobateriaceae, plasmid analysis. 725

Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole

for infection due to L. monocytogenes, case report, 427 resistance among enteric pathogens, S172

Tropical disease, myelopathies, etiology, 760

Trypanosoma cruzi, biochemistry, molecular biology, and therapy, 884

**Tuberculosis** 

extrapulmonary, middle ear, 403 pituitary gland, 747

Turista. See Travelers' diarrhea

Typhoid fever

diagnosis and bacteriology, 335

epidemiology and clinical presentation, 330

historical review, 329

immunology and prevention, 342

pathogenesis, 339

treatment, 341

with  $\beta$ -lactams and quinolones, 189 vaccines, 343

Undernutrition, relation to parasitic infection with L. donovani,

Ureaplasma urealyticum, causing pelvic inflammatory disease, 86 Urinary tract infection

aminopenicillin activity against bacterial isolates, \$604 due to ampicillin-or penicillin-resistant organisms in children, treatment with sulbactam/ampicillin, \$630

animal models, due to methicillin-resistant bacteria, treated with sulbactam/ampicillin, S535 with indwelling catheters, due to *P. stuartii*, 61

Vaccination. See Immunization

treatment efficacy criteria, S350

Vaccines (see also names of specific diseases; Immunization) bacterial, new, 573

Haemophilus influenzae capsular polysaccharide, 558, 568 hepatitis A and B, development, 591

not recommended for universal use in children, 573

OPV vs. IPV, 573

recommendations to day care providers, 573

recommended schedule, 573

ribosomal, microbial, 208

viral, live, 573

Vancomycin, for treatment of corynebacterial infection, 42
Varicella, exclusion from day care, ineffectiveness as control, vaccine, 589

Vibrio species, in travelers' diarrhea, S136

Viral diagnosis, usefulness, 814

Viral infection, immunosuppression due to, mechanisms, 941

Waterborne infections, travelers' diarrhea, S142 Willowbrook hepatitis studies, 157 Worker's compensation, for day care employees, 644

Yaws, late complications, 760
Yersinia enterocolitica enteritis, treatment, S207



# Reviews of Infectious Diseases

January-February 1986

Number 1

	REVIEW ARTICLES	
Michael E. Kingston and Dan Mackey	Skin Clues in the Diagnosis of Life-Threatening Infections	1
DAVID J. WEBER, KATHLEEN L. HOFFMAN, RICHARD A. THOFT, AND ANN S. BAKER	Endophthalmitis Following Intraocular Lens Implantation: Report of 30 Cases and Review of the Literature	12
MARTIN J. BLASER AND DAVID L. COHN	Opportunistic Infections in Patients with AIDS: Clues to the Epidemiology of AIDS and the Relative Virulence of Pathogens	21
RAMON E. RODRIGUEZ, VICENTE VALERO, AND CHATRCHAI WATANAKUNAKORN	Salmonella Focal Intracranial Infections: Review of the World Literature (1884-1984) and Report of an Unusual Case	31
William Riebel, Nancy Frantz, David Adelstein, and Philip J. Spagnuolo	Corynebacterium JK: A Cause of Nosocomial Device-Related Infection	42
Anthony L. Stoloff and Maree L. Gillies	Infections with Eikenella corrodens in a General Hospital: A Report of 33 Cases	50
CARMELITA U. TUAZON, VEE GILL, AND FRED GILL	Streptococcal Endocarditis: Single vs. Combination Antibiotic Therapy and Role of Various Species	54
John W. Warren	Providencia stuartii: A Common Cause of Antibiotic-Resistant Bacteriuria in Patients with Long-Term Indwelling Catheters	61
Jeffery D. Semel	Fever Associated with Repeated Intramuscular Injections of Analgesics	68
Daniel Rotrosen, Richard A. Calderone, and John E. Edwards, Jr.	Adherence of Candida Species to Host Tissues and Plastic Surfaces	73
THOMAS G. BURNAKIS AND NANCY B. HILDEBRANDT	Pelvic Inflammatory Disease: A Review with Emphasis on Anti- microbial Therapy	86
LARRY M. BADDOUR AND ALAN L. BISNO	Infective Endocarditis Complicating Mitral Valve Prolapse: Epidemiologic, Clinical, and Microbiologic Aspects	117
	HYPOTHESES	
Peter Aaby, Jette Bukh, Gerdi Hoff, Ida Maria Lisse, and Arjon J. Smits	Cross-Sex Transmission of Infection and Increased Mortality Due to Measles	138
	SERIAL FEATURES	
FRANK SCHOFIELD	Selective Primary Health Care: Strategies for Control of Disease in the Developing World. XXII. Tetanus: A Preventable Problem	144
	SPECIAL ARTICLE	
SAUL KRUGMAN	The Willowbrook Hepatitis Studies Revisited: Ethical Aspects	15

Volume 8

#### CLASSICS IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES

- GERHARD DOMAGK A Contribution to the Chemotherapy of Bacterial Infections

  NOTICES

  REVIEWERS FOR VOLUME 7

  STATEMENT OF EDITORIAL POLICY AND INSTRUCTIONS
  TO AUTHORS

  163

  164

  165

  167
  - Volume 8 Supplement 1 January-February 1986

#### AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF TOXIC SHOCK SYNDROME

- Introduction S1
  Papers Published from 1924 through August 1978 S52
  Papers Published from November 1978 through June 1985 S58
  Case Reports S77
  Papers Published in Languages Other than English S102
  - Volume 8 Number 2 March-April 1986

#### **REVIEW ARTICLES**

PATRICK G. GALLAGHER AND
CHATRCHAI WATANAKUNAKORN

JOE P. BRYAN, HEONIR ROCHA,
AND W. MICHAEL SCHELD

RICHARD L. GREGORY

Group B Streptococcal Endocarditis: Report of Seven Cases and
Review of the Literature, 1962–1985

Problems in Salmonellosis: Rationale for Clinical Trials with Newer β-Lactam Agents and Quinolones

Microbial Ribosomal Vaccines

208

# THE GLOBAL PROBLEM OF AMEBIASIS: CURRENT STATUS, RESEARCH NEEDS, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR PROGRESS

- Amebiasis: Introduction, Current Status, and Research Questions

  Julia A. Walsh
  Problems in Recognition and Diagnosis of Amebiasis: Estimation of the Global Magnitude of Morbidity and Mortality

  218
  - GEORGE R. HEALY Immunologic Tools in the Diagnosis of Amebiasis: Epidemiology in the United States 239
  - JONATHAN I. RAVDIN Pathogenesis of Disease Caused by Entamoeba histolytica: Studies of Adherence, Secreted Toxins, and Contact-Dependent Cytolysis

ROBERT A. SALATA AND JONATHAN I. RAVDIN	Review of the Human Immune Mechanisms Directed Against Entamoeba histolytica	261
	SERIAL FEATURES	
GERALD T. KEUSCH AND NEVIN S. SCRIMSHAW	Selective Primary Health Care: Strategies for Control of Disease in the Developing World. XXIII. Control of Infection to Reduce the Prevalence of Infantile and Childhood Malnutrition	273
	SPECIAL ARTICLE	
HARRY A. FELDMAN	The Meningococcus: A Twenty-Year Perspective	288
	EDITORIAL	
VICTOR DE GRUTTOLA, KENNETH MAYER, AND WILLIAM BENNETT	AIDS: Has the Problem Been Adequately Assessed?	295
	CORRESPONDENCE	
MAX BLOCH	Hookworm Infection	306
	NOTICES	308
	Volume 8 • Number 3 • May-June 1986	
	REVIEW ARTICLES	
Edward S. Eisenberg, Ira Leviton, and Ruy Soeiro	Fungal Peritonitis in Patients Receiving Peritoneal Dialysis: Experience with 11 Patients and Review of the Literature	309
E. E. Freidig, S. P. McClure, W. R. Wilson, P. M. Banks, and J. A. Washington II	Clinical-Histologic-Microbiologic Analysis of 419 Lymph Node Biopsy Specimens	322
ROBERT EDELMAN AND MYRON M. LEVINE	Summary of an International Workshop on Typhoid Fever	329
Chaiwat Teekhasaenee, Robert Ritch, and Charimet Kanchanaranya	Ocular Parasitic Infection in Thailand	350
George H. Karam and Frank M. Griffin, Jr.	Invasive Pulmonary Aspergillosis in Nonimmunocompromised, Nonneutropenic Hosts	357
LAWRENCE R. CRANE, DONALD P. LEVINE, MARCUS J. ZERVOS, AND GLENN CUMMINGS	Bacteremia in Narcotic Addicts at the Detroit Medical Center. I. Microbiology, Epidemiology, Risk Factors, and Empiric Therapy	364
Donald P. Levine, Lawrence R. Crane, and Marcus J. Zervos	Bacteremia in Narcotic Addicts at the Detroit Medical Center.  II. Infectious Endocarditis: A Prospective Comparative Study	374
A. E. Simor, M. A. Karmali, T. Jadavii, and M. Roscoe	Abortion and Perinatal Sepsis Associated with Campylobacter Infection	397
Paul R. Skolnik, Joseph B. Nadol, Jr., and Ann Sullivan Baker	Tuberculosis of the Middle Ear: Review of the Literature with an Instructive Case Report	403
David Charles and Bryan Larsen	Streptococcal Puerperal Sepsis and Obstetric Infections: A Historical Perspective	411
	CLINICAL NOTES	
Sten H. Vermund, Sheila MacLeod, and Robert G. Goldstein	Taeniasis Unresponsive to a Single Dose of Niclosamide: Case Report of Persistent Infection with <i>Taenia saginata</i> and a Review of Therapy	423

PETER G. SPITZER, SCOTT M. HAMMER, AND ADOLF W. KARCHMER	Treatment of Listeria monocytogenes Infection with Trimethoprim- Sulfamethoxazole: Case Report and Review of the Literature	427
YECHEZKEL SAMRA, YECHIEL SHAKED, AND MICHAEL K. MAIER	Nontyphoid Salmonellosis in Renal Transplant Recipients: Report of Five Cases and Review of the Literature	431
GABRIEL MORDUCHOWICZ, DAN SHMUELI, ZACHI SHAPIRA, SIMON L. COHEN, ALEX YUSSIM, COLIN S. BLOCK, JOSEPH B. ROSENFELD, AND SILVIO D. PITLIK	Rhinocerebral Mucormycosis in Renal Transplant Recipients: Report of Three Cases and Review of the Literature	441
	HYPOTHESIS	
LEE H. HARRISON, TALAPALA G. NAIDU, JEAN S. DREW, JOAQUIM EDUARDO DE ALENCAR, AND RICHARD D. PEARSON	Reciprocal Relationship Between Undernutrition and the Parasitic Disease Visceral Leishmaniasis	447
	SERIAL FEATURES	
TRENTON K. RUEBUSH II, JOEL G. BREMAN, ROBERT L. KAISER, AND MCWILSON WARREN	Selective Primary Health Care: Strategies for Control of Disease in the Developing World. XXIV. Malaria	454
WILLIAM H. FOEGE AND DONALD A. HENDERSON	Selective Primary Health Care: Strategies for Control of Disease in the Developing World. XXV. Management Priorities in Primary Health Care.	467
HAROLD C. NEU	Controversies in the Diagnosis and Management of Infectious Diseases: Introduction to the Series	476
	SESSION I: REIMBURSEMENT FOR HEALTH CARE	
ROBERT G. PETERSDORF	Training, Cost Containment, and Practice: Effect on Infectious Diseases	478
Ronald J. Moleski and Vincent T. Andriole	Role of the Infectious Disease Specialist in Containing Costs of Antibiotics in the Hospital	488
DAVID W. GITCH	New Ways of Managing Under Prospective Payment and Their Impact on the Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases	494
Marvin Turck	Summary of the Panel on Reimbursement for Health Care: Controversies Concerning the Impact on Training and Practice	499
	EDITORIAL	
Mohammed A. Aziz	Chemotherapeutic Approach to Control of Onchocerciasis	500
	CLASSICS IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES	
Nathan Smith	Observations on the Pathology and Treatment of Necrosis	505
	NOTICES	511

# TRAVELERS' DIARRHEA: NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH CONSENSUS DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE

	HEALTH CONSENSUS DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE	
	Participants	v
SHERWOOD L. GORBACH AND ROBERT EDELMAN	Introduction	S109
	I. OVERVIEW	
B. H. KEAN	Travelers' Diarrhea: An Overview	S111
	II. EPIDEMIOLOGY AND ETIOLOGY	
KRISTINE L. MACDONALD AND MITCHELL L. COHEN	Epidemiology of Travelers' Diarrhea: Current Perspectives	S117
ROBERT STEFFEN	Epidemiologic Studies of Travelers' Diarrhea, Severe Gastrointestinal Infections, and Cholera	S122
ROBERT E. BLACK	Pathogens That Cause Travelers' Diarrhea in Latin America and Africa	S131
DAVID N. TAYLOR AND PETER ECHEVERRIA	Etiology and Epidemiology of Travelers' Diarrhea in Asia	S136
	III. PREVENTION	
Martin J. Blaser	Environmental Interventions for the Prevention of Travelers' Diarrhea	S142
ROBERT STEFFEN, ROLF HEUSSER, AND HERBERT L. DUPONT	Prevention of Travelers' Diarrhea by Nonantibiotic Drugs	S151
R. Bradley Sack	Antimicrobial Prophylaxis of Travelers' Diarrhea: A Selected Summary	S160
HERBERT L. DUPONT, CHARLES D. ERICSSON, PHILIP C. JOHNSON, AND FRANCISCO J. CABADA	Antimicrobial Agents in the Prevention of Travelers' Diarrhea	S167
Barbara E. Murray	Resistance of Shigella, Salmonella, and Other Selected Enteric Pathogens to Antimicrobial Agents	S172
	IV. TREATMENT	
JOHN G. BANWELL	Treatment of Travelers' Diarrhea: Fluid and Dietary Management	S182
Mark Donowitz, Joan Wicks, and Geoffrey W. G. Sharp	Drug Therapy for Diarrheal Diseases: A Look Ahead	S188
CHARLES D. ERICSSON, HERBERT L. DUPONT, AND PHILIP C. JOHNSON	Nonantibiotic Therapy for Travelers' Diarrhea	S202
Myron M. Levine	Antimicrobial Therapy for Infectious Diarrhea	S207
HERBERT L. DUPONT, CHARLES D. ERICSSON, RANDALL R. REVES,	Antimicrobial Therapy for Travelers' Diarrhea	S217

AND EMMA GALINDO

RALPH A. GIAN	NELLA Chronic Diarrhea in Travelers: Diagnostic and Therapeutic Considerations		S223	
	V. CONSENSUS DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE STATEMENT	1	S227	
	Volume 8 • Supplement 3 • July-August 1986			
	EVALUATION OF NEW β-LACTAM ANTIBIOTICS			
S. RAGNAR NORRBY	Evaluation of New β-Lactam Antibiotics: Introduction and Summary	S235		
	I. BASIC EVALUATION OF NEW β-LACTAM ANTIBIOTICS			
HAROLD C. NEU	β-Lactam Antibiotics: Structural Relationships Affecting in Vitro Activity and Pharmacologic Properties	S237		
ALEXANDER TOMASZ	Penicillin-Binding Proteins and the Antibacterial Effectiveness of $\beta$ -Lactam Antibiotics	S260		
Elaine Tuomanen	Phenotypic Tolerance: The Search for $\beta$ -Lactam Antibiotics That Kill Nongrowing Bacteria	S279		
Frederik Lindberg and Staffan Normark	Contribution of Chromosomal $\beta$ -Lactamases to $\beta$ -Lactam Resistance in Enterobacteria			
	II. EVALUATION OF IN VITRO AND IN VIVO EFFICACY OF NEW $\beta$ -LACTAM ANTIBIOTICS			
STIG E. HOLM	Interaction Between β-Lactam and Other Antibiotics	S305		
J. Louise Gerberding and Merle A. Sande	Limitations of Animal Models in Predicting $\beta$ -Lactam Efficacy for Endocarditis and Meningitis	S315		
	III. PHARMACOKINETIC EVALUATION OF NEW BLACTAM ANTIBIOTICS			
Tom Bergan	Requirements for Pharmacokinetic Evaluation of Antibiotics in Phase I Studies	S319		
RICHARD WISE	Methods for Evaluating the Penetration of $\beta$ -Lactam Antibiotics into Tissues	S325		
	IV. CLINICAL EVALUATION OF NEW $\beta$ -LACTAM ANTIBIOTICS			
A. M. GEDDES	Studies of β-Lactam Antibiotics in Systemic Infections: Some Personal Observations over 25 Years	S333		
LOWELL S. YOUNG	Problems of Studying Infections in the Compromised Host	S341		
Bernhard Huitfeldt	Statistical Aspects of Clinical Trials of Antibiotics in Acute Infections	S350		
S. RAGNAR NORRBY	Problems in Evaluation of Adverse Reactions to $\beta$ -Lactam Antibiotics	S358		

# INFECTIOUS DISEASES IN CHILD DAY CARE: MANAGEMENT AND PREVENTION

Mic	HA	EL	T.	OSTE	ERHOI	м,	JERO	OME	0.	KLEIN,	,
SUSAN	S.	AB	ON	SON,	AND	LA	RRY	K.	Pic	KERING	3

_						
In	tro	du	ict	10	n	

513

# I. CHILD DAY CARE AND INFECTIOUS DISEASE: AN OVERVIEW

EDWARD	ZIGLER	AND	SUSAN	MUENCHOW

Infectious Diseases in Day Care: Parallels Between Psychologically and Physically Healthy Care

## JEROME O. KLEIN

Infectious Diseases and Day Care

521

514

## II. CLINICAL AND EPIDEMIOLOGIC ASPECTS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES IN CHILD DAY CARE

#### FLOYD W. DENNY, ALBERT M. COLLIER, AND FREDERICK W. HENDERSON

Acute Respiratory Infections in Day Care

527

# FREDERICK W. HENDERSON AND G. SCOTT GIEBINK

Otitis Media Among Children in Day Care: Epidemiology and Pathogenesis

d 533

## LARRY K. PICKERING, ALFRED V. BARTLETT, AND WILLIAM E. WOODWARD

Acute Infectious Diarrhea Among Children in Day Care: Epidemiology and Control

548

558

568

584

591

599

606

613

539

## STEPHEN C. HADLER AND LOUISE MCFARLAND

Hepatitis in Day Care Centers: Epidemiology and Prevention

ROBERT S. DAUM, DAN M. GRANOFF, JANET GILSDORF, TRUDY MURPHY, AND MICHAEL T. OSTERHOLM Haemophilus influenzae Type b Infections in Day Care Attendees: Implications for Management

DAVID W. FLEMING, STEPHEN L. COCHI, HARRY F. HULL, STEVEN D. HELGERSON, DAVID R. CUNDIFF, AND CLAIRE V. BROOME

Prevention of *Haemophilus influenzae* Type b Infections in Day Care: A Public Health Perspective

#### ALAN R. HINMAN

Vaccine-Preventable Diseases and Child Day Care 573

#### CLAIRE V. BROOME

Use of Bacterial Vaccines for Prevention of Pneumococcal and Meningococcal Disease in the Day Care Setting

PHILIP A. BRUNELL, JEAN TAYLOR-WIEDEMAN, AND ALAN W. LIEVENS Varicella in Day Care Centers 589

#### ARLENE A. MCLEAN

Development of Vaccines Against Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B

## ROBERT F. PASS AND CECELIA HUTTO

Group Day Care and Cytomegaloviral Infections of Mothers and Children

## KRISTINE L. MACDONALD, RICHARD N. DANILA, AND MICHAEL T. OSTERHOLM

Infection with Human T-Lymphotropic Virus Type III/Lymphadenopathy-Associated Virus: Considerations for Transmission in the Child Day Care Setting

## III. DISEASE PREVENTION POLICIES AND PRACTICES FOR DAY CARE OPERATION

#### JEFFREY P. DAVIS AND JEANNE A. PFEIFFER

Surveillance of Communicable Diseases in Child Day Care Settings

Norman J. Petersen and Gary K. Bressler	Design and Modification of the Day Care Environment	618
Eugene D. Shapiro, Joel Kuritsky, and Jo Potter	Policies for the Exclusion of Ill Children from Group Day Care: An Unresolved Dilemma	622
ALICE E. JORDAN	The Unresolved Child Care Dilemma: Care for the Acutely Ill Child	626
RICHARD A. GOODMAN, MARY P. GLODE, JEANNE A. PFEIFFER, AND JANE C. GRADY	A Role for the Infection Control Specialist in Child Day Care?	631
	IV. CHILD DAY CARE REGULATION AND LEGAL RELATIONSHIP TO INFECTIOUS DISEASES	
Gwen G. Morgan, Carol S. Stevenson, Richard Fiene, and Keith O. Stephens	Gaps and Excesses in the Regulation of Child Day Care: Report of a Panel	634
CAROL S. STEVENSON, GEORGE S. STERNE, AND KEITH O. STEPHENS	Liability for Infectious Diseases in Day Care: Legal and Practical Considerations	644
	V. TRAINING FOR PARENTS, CHILD DAY CARE PROVIDERS, REGULATORS, AND PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL	
JUDITH A. CALDER AND JUDITH LINDMAN	Resources Related to Infectious Illness for Child Care Providers	648
EARLINE D. KENDALL, SUSAN S. ARONSON, SALLY GOLDBERG, AND HERBERTA SMITH	Training for Child Day Care Staff and for Licensing and Regulatory Personnel in the Prevention of Disease Transmission	651
HERBERTA SMITH AND SUSAN S. ARONSON	Organizational Approach to Medication Administration in Day Care	657
George G. Sterne, Alan Hinman, and Susan Schmid	Potential Health Benefits of Child Day Care Attendance	660
Alfred V. Bartlett, Phoebe Orton, and Marion Turner	Day Care Homes: The "Silent Majority" of Child Day Care	663
RICHARD A. GOODMAN, LETTY A. LIE, SELMA R. DEITCH, AND CRAIG W. HEDBERG	Relationship Between Day Care and Health Care Providers	669
	VI. SUMMARY	
Susan S. Aronson and Michael T. Osterholm	Infectious Diseases in Child Day Care: Management and Prevention. Summary of the Symposium and Recommendations	672
	Volume 8 • Supplement 4 • July-August 1986	
	PROPERTIES AND CHARACTERISTICS OF A NEW IMMUNOGLOBULIN G INTRAVENOUS PREPARATION	
	Participants	¥
JAMES E. PENNINGTON	Properties and Characteristics of a New Immunoglobulin G Intravenous Preparation: Introduction to the Symposium	S371
J. P. McCue, R. H. Hein, and R. Tenold	Three Generations of Immunoglobulin G Preparations for Clinical Use	S374
J. L. Lundblad, G. Mitra, M. M. Sternberg, and D. D. Schroeder	Comparative Studies of Impurities in Intravenous Immunoglobulin Preparations	S382

Douglas C. Heiner	IgG Subclass Composition of Intravenous Immunoglobulin Preparations: Clinical Relevance	S391
HARRY R. HILL AND JAMES M. BATHRAS	Protective and Opsonic Activities of a Native, pH 4.25 Intravenous Immunoglobulin G Preparation Against Common Bacterial Pathogens	S396
Thomas E. Harper, Robert D. Christensen, Gerald Rothstein, and Harry R. Hill	Effect of Intravenous Immunoglobulin G on Neutrophil Kinetics During Experimental Group B Streptococcal Infection in Neonatal Rats	S401
Thomas E. Emerson, Jr., Michael S. Collins, and Miriam D. Budinger	Use of a New, Low-pH Immunoglobulin G Preparation During Episodes of Bacteremia in the Rat	S409
MICHAEL S. COLLINS, GRACE C. TSAY, RICHARD F. HECTOR, ROBERT E. ROBY, AND JOE H. DORSEY	Immunoglobulin G: Potentiation of Tobramycin and Azlocillin in the Treatment of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> Sepsis in Neutropenic Mice and Neutralization of Exotoxin A in Vivo	S420
James E. Pennington, Gerald B. Pier, Jerald C. Sadoff, and Gloria J. Small	Active and Passive Immunization Strategies for Pseudomonas aeruginosa Pneumonia	S426
ROBERT B. LEWIS, DEBBIE S. MATZKE, THOMAS B. ALBRECHT, AND RICHARD B. POLLARD	Assessment of the Presence of Cytomegalovirus-Neutralizing Anti- body by a Plaque-Reduction Assay	S434
Kim S. Erlich and John Mills	Passive Immunotherapy for Encephalitis Caused by Herpes Simplex Virus	S439
STEVE KOHL AND LIAN SIM LOO	In Vitro and in Vivo Antibody-Dependent Cellular Cytotoxicity of Intravenous Immunoglobulin G Preparations Against Herpes Simplex Virus	S446
RICHARD I. SCHIFF	Half-Life and Clearance of pH 6.8 and pH 4.25 Immunoglobulin G Intravenous Preparations in Patients with Primary Disorders of Humoral Immunity	S449
Bernard Pirofsky	Safety and Toxicity of a New Serum Immunoglobulin G Intravenous Preparation, IGIV pH 4.25	S457
	Volume 8 • Number 5 • September-October 1986	
	ADVANCES IN MOLECULAR EPIDEMIOLOGY	
DAVID M. SHLAES AND JOSEPH F. JOHN, JR.	Introduction	681
KAYE WACHSMUTH	Molecular Epidemiology of Bacterial Infections: Examples of Methodology and of Investigations of Outbreaks	682
Joseph F. John, Jr., and James A. Twitty	Plasmids as Epidemiologic Markers in Nosocomial Gram-Negative Bacilli: Experience at a University and Review of the Literature	693
Dennis R. Schaberg and Marcus Zervos	Plasmid Analysis in the Study of the Epidemiology of Nosocomial Gram-Positive Cocci	705
J. Brunton, D. Clare, and M. A. Meier	Molecular Epidemiology of Antibiotic Resistance Plasmids of Haemophilus Species and Neisseria gonorrhoeae	713
F. W. Goldstein, B. Papadopoulou, and J. F. Acar	The Changing Pattern of Trimethoprim Resistance in Paris, with a Review of Worldwide Experience	725

DAVID M. SHLAES AND C. A. CURRIE-MCCUMBER	Plasmid Analysis in Molecular Epidemiology: A Summary and Future Directions	738
	REVIEW ARTICLES	
STEPHEN A. BERGER, STEPHEN C. EDBERG, AND GWEN DAVID	Infectious Disease in the Sella Turcica	747
STEPHEN A. BERGER	Antimicrobial Agents and the Medical Journal: Trends in Publishing, 1936-1983	756
Gustavo C. Román and Lydia N. Román	Occurrence of Congenital, Cardiovascular, Visceral, Neurologic, and Neuro-Ophthalmologic Complications in Late Yaws: A Theme for Future Research.	760
€)	CLINICAL NOTES	
JAY I. SUSSMAN, ELLEN J. BARON, STEVEN M. GOLDBERG, MARK H. KAPLAN, AND ROY A. PIZZARELLO	Clinical Manifestations and Therapy of Lactobaccillus Endocarditis: Report of a Case and Review of the Literature.	771
CRAIG A. FRIESEN AND CHENG T. CHO	Characteristic Features of Neonatal Sepsis Due to Haemophilus influenzae	777
Steven M. Opal, L. Barth Reller, Gerald Harrington, and Preston Cannady, Jr.	Aspergillus clavatus Endocarditis Involving a Normal Aortic Valve Following Coronary Artery Surgery	781
WILLIAM G. POWDERLY, SAMUEL L. STANLEY, JR., AND GERALD MEDOFF	Pneumococcal Endocarditis: Report of a Series and Review of the Literature	786
	SERIAL FEATURES	
	CONTROVERSIES IN THE DIAGNOSIS AND MANAGEMENT OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES. SESSION II: DIAGNOSIS	
John A. Washington II and Duane M. Ilstrup	Blood Cultures: Issues and Controversies	792
L. Barth Reller	The Serum Bactericidal Test	803
ROBERT M. SWENSON	Rationale for Identification and Susceptibility Testing of Anaerobic Bacteria	809
W. LAWRENCE DREW	Controversies in Viral Diagnosis	814
John A. Washington II	Controversies in the Diagnosis and Management of Infectious Diseases. Session II: Diagnosis. Summary and Discussion	825
	CORRESPONDENCE	
H. R. INGHAM AND P. R. SISSON	Microbial Synergy	828
Ori D. Rotstein, Timothy L. Pruett, and Richard L. Simmons	Reply	829
Alan Watkins	Risk for Congenital Rubella	830
LESLIE GROSINGER AND CARL B. LAUTER	Salmonella Subdural Empyema in a Patient with Brain Metastasis	830

## CLASSICS IN INFECTIOUS DISEASES

CHESTER S. KEEFER, FRANZ J. INGELFINGER, AND WESLEY W. SPINK	Significance of Hemolytic Streptococcic Bacteremia: A Study of Two Hundred and Forty-Six Patients	832
	NOTICES	838
	ERRATUM (8:309-21)	839
	Volume 8 • Number 6 • November-December 1986	
	REVIEW ARTICLES	
KERRY R. EMSLIE AND SYDNEY NADE	Pathogenesis and Treatment of Acute Hematogenous Osteomyelitis: Evaluation of Current Views with Reference to an Animal Model	841
BARRY T. ROUSE AND DAVID W. HOROHOV	Immunosuppression in Viral Infections	850
Ken Tokugawa, Kohji Ueda, Junichiro Fukushige, Takashi Koyanagi, and Sachio Hisanaga	Congenital Rubella Syndrome and Physical Growth: A 17-Year, Prospective, Longitudinal Follow-Up in the Ryukyu Islands	874
J. Joseph Marr and Roberto Docampo	Chemotherapy for Chagas' Disease: A Perspective of Current Therapy and Considerations for Future Research	884
Pranatharthi H. Chandrasekar and Amrit P. Narula	Bone and Joint Infections in Intravenous Drug Abusers	904
ABRAHAM VERGHESE, KATHLEEN MIREAULT, AND ROBERT D. ARBEIT	Group B Streptococcal Bacteremia in Men	912
JOHN F. MODLIN	Perinatal Echovirus Infection: Insights from a Literature Review of 61 Cases of Serious Infection and 16 Outbreaks in Nurseries	918
WILLIAM A. AGGER, THOMAS H. COGBILL, HENRY BUSCH, JR., JEFFREY LANDERCASPER, AND STEVEN M. CALLISTER	Wounds Caused by Corn-Harvesting Machines: An Unusual Source of Infection Due to Gram-Negative Bacilli	927
WILLY BURGDORFER	The Enlarging Spectrum of Tick-Borne Spirochetoses: R. R. Parker Memorial Address	932
Mark R. Bibler and Gregory W. Rouan	Cryptogenic Group A Streptococcal Bacteremia: Experience at an Urban General Hospital and Review of the Literature	941
	CLINICAL NOTES	
RICHARD K. COCHRAN, CARL L. PIERSON, THOMAS L. SELL, AND THOMAS PALELLA	Protothecal Olecranon Bursitis: Treatment with Intrabursal Amphotericin B	952
Peter Roney, Charles C. Barr, Chin Hak Chun, and Martin J. Raff	Endogenous Aspergillus Endophthalmitis	955
JENNIFER HOY, KUO-CHING HSU, KENNETH ROLSTON, ROY L. HOPFER, MARIO LUNA, AND GERALD P. BODEY	Trichosporon beigelii Infection: A Review	959
ROBERT R. DEE AND BENNETT LORBER	Brain Abscess Due to Listeria monocytogenes: Case Report and Literature Review	968
YECHEZKEL SAMRA, YECHIEL SHAKED, AND MICHAEL K. MAIER	Nontyphoid Salmonellosis in Patients with Total Hip Replacement: Report of Four Cases and Review of the Literature	978

## INTERNATIONAL NOTES

SHIH YING AND CHAO SHUYAN	Botulism in China	984
	SERIAL FEATURES	
	CONTROVERSIES IN THE DIAGNOSIS AND MANAGEMENT OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES. SESSION III: AIDS	
Markus Vogt and Martin S. Hirsch	Prospects for the Prevention and Therapy of Infections with the Human Immunodeficiency Virus	991
John Mills	Pneumocystis carinii and Toxoplasma gondii Infections in Patients with AIDS	1001
ROSEMARY SOAVE AND DONALD ARMSTRONG	Cryptosporidium and Cryptosporidiosis	1012
Lowell S. Young, Clark B. Inderlied, O. George Berlin, and Michael S. Gottlieb	Mycobacterial Infections in AIDS Patients, with an Emphasis on the Mycobacterium avium Complex	1024
Merle A. Sande	Controversies in the Diagnosis and Management of Infectious Diseases. Session III: AIDS. Summary and Discussion	1034
	HISTORICAL ARTICLE	
Laura Engelstein	Syphilis, Historical and Actual: Cultural Geography of a Disease	1036
	NOTICES	1049
	ERRATUM (1985;7:S783-8)	1050
	INDEXES TO VOLUME 8	
1 × 2 × 5 × 5 ×	Author Index	1051
	Subject Index	1054
	Contents for Volume 8	1067
	Volume 8 • Supplement 5 • November-December 1986	
	ENZYME-MEDIATED RESISTANCE TO β-LACTAM ANTIBIOTICS: A SYMPOSIUM ON SULBACTAM/ AMPICILLIN	
EDWARD H. KASS AND HARTMUT LODE	Symposium on Sulbactam/Ampicillin: Introduction and Summary	S465
	I. β-LACTAMASES AND β-LACTAM ANTIBIOTICS	
A. Bauernfeind	Classification of β-Lactamases	S470
J. F. Acar and C. Minozzi	Role of $\beta$ -Lactamases in the Resistance of Gram-Negative Bacilli to $\beta$ -Lactam Antibiotics	S482
David Greenwood	An Overview of the Response of Bacteria to $\beta$ -Lactam Antibiotics	S487
	II. PHARMACOKINETICS AND PHARMACOLOGY	
ROGER LABIA, ANNICK MORAND, VERONIQUE LELIEVRE, DORIANE MATTIONI,	Sulbactam: Biochemical Factors Involved in Its Synergy with Ampicillin	S496

AND ANTOINE KAZMIERCZAK

George Foulds	Pharmacokinetics of Sulbactam/Ampicillin in Humans: A Review	S503
Urs B. Schaad, Kathrin Guenin, and Peter Straehl	Single-Dose Pharmacokinetics of Intravenous Sulbactam in Pediatric Patients	S512
A. M. SUTTON, T. L. TURNER, F. COCKBURN, AND T. A. MCALLISTER	Pharmacokinetic Study of Sulbactam and Ampicillin Administered Concomitantly by Intraarterial or Intravenous Infusion in the Newborn	S518
R. F. Mushinsky, M. L. Reynolds, C. A. Nicholson, L. L. Crider, and G. A. Forcier	Stability of Sulbactam/Ampicillin in Diluents for Parenteral Administration	S523
	III. IN VITRO STUDIES OF SUSCEPTIBILITY AND RESISTANCE AND ANIMAL MODELS OF INFECTION	
J. A. Retsema, A. R. English, A. Girard, J. E. Lynch, M. Anderson, L. Brennan C. Cimochowski, J. Faiella, W. Norcia, and P. Sawyer	Sulbactam/Ampicillin: In Vitro Spectrum, Potency, and Activity in Models of Acute Infection	S528
A. R. English, D. Girard, C. Cimochowski, J. Faiella, J. A. Retsema, and J. E. Lynch	Activity of Sulbactam/Ampicillin in Screening and Discriminative Animal Models of Infection	S535
CARL ERIK NORD	Mechanisms of β-Lactam Resistance in Anaerobic Bacteria	S543
Antoine Kazmierczak, Jean-Marie Duez, Andre Pechinot, Patrice Nordmann, and Roger Labia	In Vitro Bactericidal Activity of Sulbactam plus Ampicillin Against Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus	S549
J. D. Williams and F. Moosdeen	Antibiotic Resistance in <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> : Epidemiology, Mechanisms, and Therapeutic Possibilities	S555
F. Moosdeen, J. Keeble, and J. D. Williams	Induction/Inhibition of Chromosomal $\beta\text{-Lactamases}$ by $\beta\text{-Lactamase}$ Inhibitors	S562
	IV. CLINICAL STUDIES	
	GENERAL	
John F. Reinhardt, Lynn Johnston, Peter Ruane, Caroline C. Johnson, Leslie Ingram-drake, Keith MacDonald, Kevin W. Ward, Glenn Mathisen, W. Lance George, Sydney M. Finegold, and Maury E. Mulligan	A Randomized, Double-Blind Comparison of Sulbactam/Ampicil- lin and Clindamycin for the Treatment of Aerobic and Aerobic- Anaerobic Infections	S569
	OBSTETRIC AND GYNECOLOGIC INFECTIONS	
KENNETH T. KROHN	Effect of Prophylactic Administration of Sulbactam/Ampicillin on the Rate of Postoperative Endometritis After First-Trimester Abortion	S576
HELEN GIAMARELLOU, GEORGE TROUVAS, ATHINA AVLAMI, DIONYSIS ARAVANTINOS, AND GEORGE K. DAIKOS	Efficacy of Sulbactam plus Ampicillin in Gynecologic Infections	S579
	INTRAABDOMINAL INFECTIONS	
STUDY GROUP OF INTRAABDOMINAL INFECTIONS	A Randomized Controlled Trial of Ampicillin plus Sulbactam vs. Gentamicin plus Clindamycin in the Treatment of Intraabdominal Infections: A Preliminary Report	S583

David L. Morris, Charanjeit S. Ubhi,	Biliary Pharmacokinetics of Sulbactam plus Ampicillin in Humans	S589
CHARLES S. ROBERTSON, AND KEITH W. BRAMMER		
	SOFT TISSUE AND BONE AND JOINT INFECTIONS	
L. Löffler, A. Bauernfeind, W. Keyl, B. Hoffstedt, A. Piergies, and W. Lenz	An Open, Comparative Study of Sulbactam plus Ampicillin vs. Cefotaxime as Initial Therapy for Serious Soft Tissue and Bone and Joint Infections	S593
	URINARY TRACT INFECTIONS	
JOONGH-HWAN KIM, KWANG-HO CHOI, YOUNG-TAE KIM, AND IN-SUB YANG	Treatment of Infections Due to Multiresistant Neisseria gonorrhoeae with Sulbactam/Ampicillin	S599
K. G. Naber and R. Wittenberger	In Vitro Activity of Aminopenicillins Combined with Sulbactam, Clavulanic Acid, or Amdinocillin Against Bacteria Isolated from Patients with Complicated Urinary Tract Infections	S604
	CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	
Pentti Hänninen and Tuire Rossi	Penetration of Sulbactam into Cerebrospinal Fluid of Patients with Viral Meningitis or without Meningitis	S609
Jean-Paul Stahl, Jean-Pierre Bru, Gilles Fredj, Keith W. Brammer, Marie-Reine Malleret, and Max Micoud	Penetration of Sulbactam into the Cerebrospinal Fluid of Patients with Bacterial Meningitis Receiving Ampicillin Therapy	S612
	PEDIATRIC INFECTIONS	
ELLEN WALD, JAMES S. REILLY, CHARLES D. BLUESTONE, AND DARLEEN CHIPONIS	Sulbactam/Ampicillin in the Treatment of Acute Epiglottitis in Children	S617
WILLIAM J. RODRIGUEZ, WAHEED N. KHAN, JOSE PUIG, JESUS FERIS, SANDRA HARMON, BESS G. GOLD, AND SHAMA AHMAD	Sulbactam/Ampicillin vs. Chloramphenicol/Ampicillin for the Treatment of Meningitis in Infants and Children	S620
Vassiliki Syriopoulou, Margarita Bitsi, Charalambos Theodoridis, Irene Saroglou, Xenofon Krikos, and Konstantina Tzanetou	Clinical Efficacy of Sulbactam/Ampicillin in Pediatric Infections Caused by Ampicillin-Resistant or Penicillin-Resistant Organisms	S630
M. C. Foster, Leela Kapila, D. L. Morris, and R. C. B. Slack	A Randomized Comparative Study of Sulbactam plus Ampicillin vs. Metronidazole plus Cefotaxime in the Management of Acute Appendicitis in Children	S634
STEPHEN C. ARONOFF, PETER V. SCOLES, JOHN T. MAKLEY, MICHAEL R. JACOBS, JEFFREY L. BLUMER, AND ALI KALAMCHI	Efficacy and Safety of Sequential Treatment with Parenteral Sul- bactam/Ampicillin and Oral Sultamicillin for Skeletal Infections in Children	S639
	OVERVIEW	
L. LEES, J. A. MILSON, A. K. KNIRSCH, AND K. GREENHALGH	Sulbactam plus Ampicillin: Interim Review of Efficacy and Safety for Therapeutic and Prophylactic Use	S644

